

## **In Vivo PI Turnover Assay**

### **Labeling Cells and Assaying**

#### Buffers and Reagents Needed

Inositol-free DME

1M LiCl

[<sup>3</sup>H]Inositol

Phosphate-buffered saline (PBS)

5% Trichloroacetic acid (TCA)

1. Grow cells to 50%-70% confluence in 6-well dishes. Remove medium and replace with DME: Inositol-free DME (1:1) containing 4% fetal calf serum to which has been added 0.75 uCi/ml [<sup>3</sup>H]inositol.
2. Grow cells for two days in labeling media.
3. Before assay, add 10 mM LiCl to cultures and allow to incubate at 37° for 30 min.
4. Stimulate with growth factors for desired time (usually 15 min for single time point) Remove media. Wash cells with PBS.
5. Stop reaction by addition of 1 ml of 5% TCA.

### **Purification of IPs on Dowex Columns**

#### Solutions needed:

1 M Formic acid stock

60 mM formic acid + 5 mM sodium tetraborate

1 M ammonium formate in 0.1 M formic acid

1. Scrape monolayers and transfer material to Eppendorf tubes. Wash plates with 0.5 ml water and add to the Eppendorf tubes.
2. Spin in microfuge for 5 min to sediment the TCA precipitate. Transfer the supernatants to 12 x 75 glass tubes. The pellets can be dissolved in 1 N NaOH and used for protein assay.
3. Add 1 ml diethyl ether and vortex 30 sec. Remove the upper ether layer.
4. Apply the samples to 3/4 ml Dowex 1-X8 columns that have been pre-wet with water.
5. Wash each column with 7 ml 60 mM formic acid, 5 mM sodium tetraborate
6. Elute with 5 ml of 0.1 M formic acid, 1.0 M ammonium formate
7. Add 15 ml Tru-Count scintillation fluid. Cap and shake. Count on program 10.

#### Note:

To separate the individual inositol phosphates, elute sequentially with 5 ml:

- A) 0.2 M ammonium formate in 0.1 M formic acid for IP
- B) 0.4 M ammonium formate in 0.1 M formic acid for IP<sub>2</sub>
- C) 1.0 M ammonium formate in 0.1 M formic acid for IP<sub>3</sub>

Columns can be recycled by washing with ~10 ml 1.5 M ammonium formate in 0.1 M formic acid followed by 10 ml H<sub>2</sub>O.